**Processes of Socialization:**

Total institutions: mental hospitals, cults, and prisons, where residents are separated from society

* controlled and manipulated
* to permanently change the residents

Desocialization: process of which people give up old norm, values, attitudes, and behaviors

* often means destruction of old self-concepts of personal identity
* standard-issued items promotes sameness
* loss of privacy contribute no loss of identity

Resocialization: process in which people adopt new norms, values, attitudes, and behaviors

* Rewards: extra food, special responsibilities, and periods of privacy
* Punishments: loss of privacy, physical punishment, isolation

*\*developed to analyze social processes in extreme situations\**

Anticipatory Socialization: process of preparing for new norms, values, attitudes, and behaviors

* voluntary change
* when moving from one stage to another in their life
* teenagers want to resemble those their own age

Reference Group: group they use to evaluate themselves and from which they acquire attitudes, values, beliefs, and norms

* can be a tool for anticipatory socialization